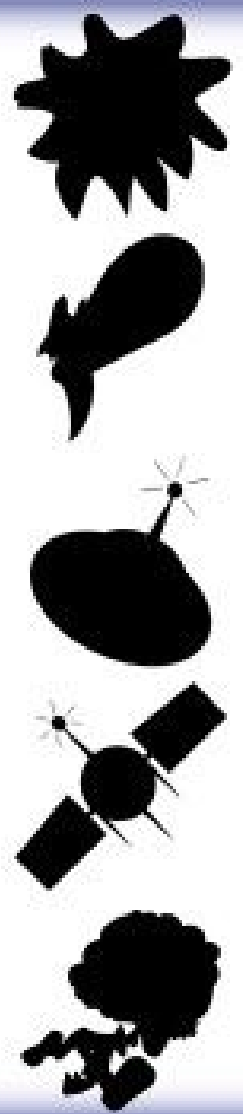
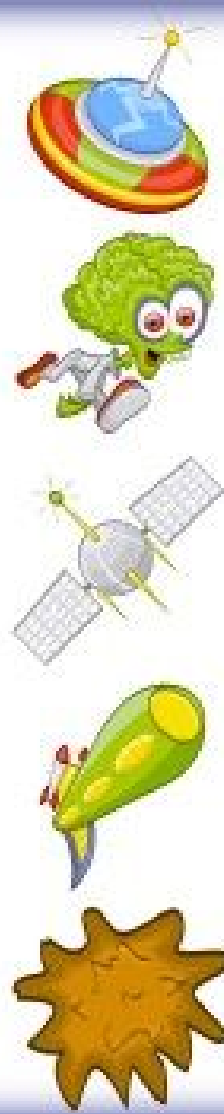
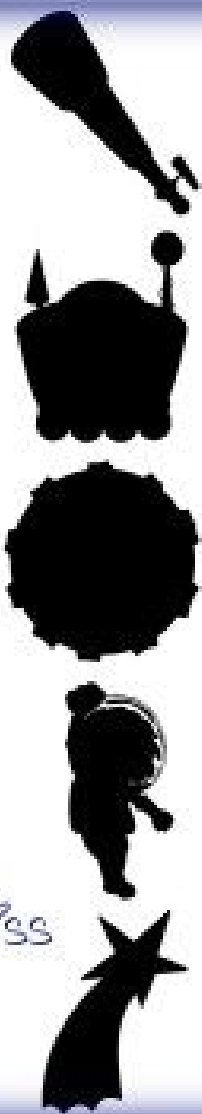
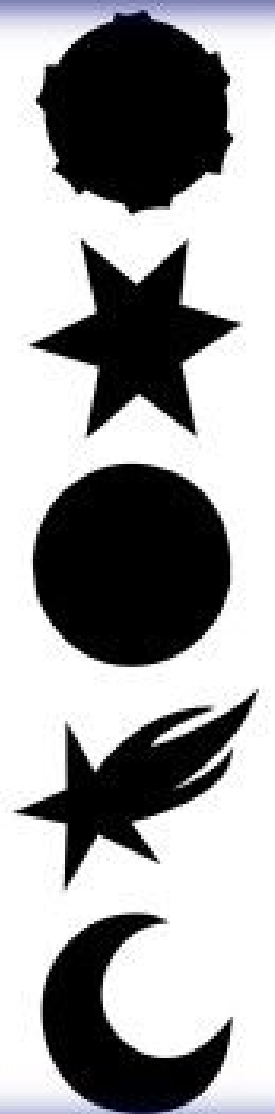
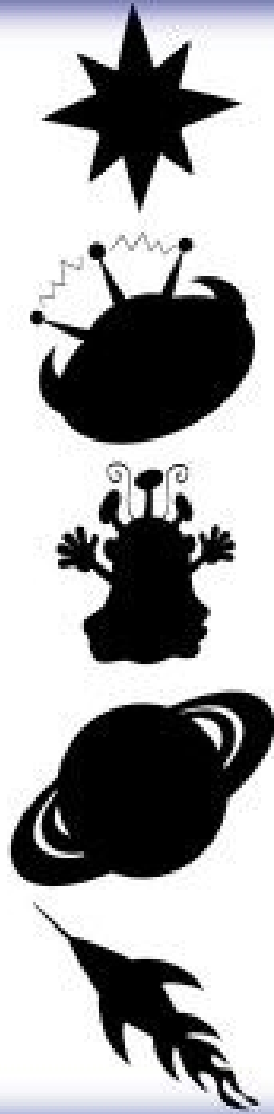


Найди одинаковые ракеты и соедини их





Vasitisa miss

